

### **Analog Computer Applications**

#### The Chen attractor

This short application note deals with the  $\rm CHEN$  attractor which is described in detail in [Augustová et al. 2013] and [Jasim et al. 2011]. The attractor is defined by

$$\dot{x} = a(y - x)$$

$$\dot{y} = (c - a)x + cy - xz$$

$$\dot{z} = -bz + xy$$

with parameters a=35, b=3, and c=28. A quick numerical experiment shows that suitable (and simple) scaling factors are  $\lambda_x=\lambda_y=\frac{1}{50}$  and  $\lambda_z=\frac{1}{100}$ , yielding

$$\dot{x} = 0.35y - 0.35x$$

$$\dot{y} = -0.07x + 0.28y - xz$$

$$\dot{z} = -0.03z + 0.25xy.$$

These equations can be directly implemented on THE ANALOG THING as shown in the schematic in figure 1.

The resulting x, z phase space plot is shown in figure 2. The picture was taken from the screen of a Hameg HM203-6 oscilloscope with the rare blue phosphor option using a Canon EOS 50D digital camera set to ISO 200 with an exposure time of six seconds.



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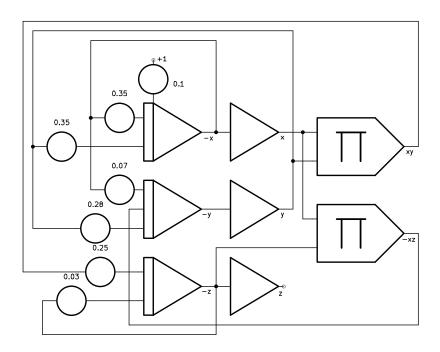


Figure 1: Analog computer setup for the  $\operatorname{CHEN}\nolimits$  attractor

#### References

[AUGUSTOVÁ et al. 2013] PETRA AUGUSTOVÁ, ZDENĚK, "Characteristics of the Chen Attractor", in [ZELINKA et al. 2013, pp. 305–132]

[JASIM et al. 2011] SAAD F. JASIM, KARAM A. ABED, "Using  $\Delta$ -Discriminate Method to Determine the Stability and Bifurcation of Chen Chaotic System", in *Raf. J. of Comp. & Math's*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2011, pp. 111–122

[ZELINKA et al. 2013] IVAN ZELINKA, GUANRONG CHEN, OTTO E. RÖSSLER, VACLAV SNASEL, AJITH ABRAHAM (eds.), Nostradamus 2013: Prediction, Modeling and Analysis of Complex Systems, Springer, 2013



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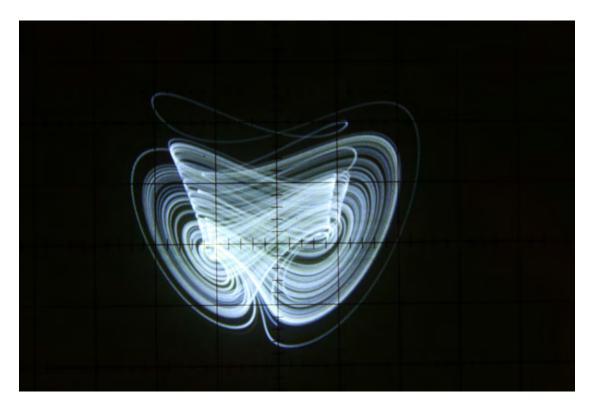


Figure 2: CHEN attractor